**Child and Adolescent Psychiatry**

**Fellowship Training Program Handbook**

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***Mission***

The mission of the UAMS Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship is to train child and adolescent psychiatrists to provide high-quality, evidence-based, patient and family-centered health care, preparing them to enter practice both independently and in academic settings immediately after graduation.  Our goal is to produce knowledgeable, compassionate, and culturally sensitive physicians who provide excellent patient care, and who will continue to advance the field, educate the public, and advocate for the better health and well-being of the populace both regionally and nation-wide.

***Philosophy***

The primary goal of the Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship Training Program at the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences (UAMS) is to train physicians to become specialists in Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. This philosophical principle is evident in our commitment to developing confident child and adolescent psychiatrists who are able to function as advocates and practitioners of safe and effective treatment for children and their families.

We believe training in systems-oriented assessment is the cornerstone for treatment planning. We teach a biopsychosocial perspective and a developmental framework as the basis of assessment.

The mission of UAMS College of Medicine and the Division of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry includes education, research, and clinical and community service. We believe that the education of child and adolescent psychiatrists, general psychiatrists, pediatricians, as well as allied health professionals including psychologists and social workers, is an essential part of our effort to improve the quality of care provided to children and their families.

***Program Description and Goals***

The Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship Training Program is affiliated with the General Psychiatry Residency Training Program, and both are part of the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences (UAMS) in Little Rock, Arkansas.

The fellowship training program is accredited through the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) as a two-year fellowship program, which prepares graduates to be board-eligible for the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN) or the American Osteopathic Board of Neurology and Psychiatry (AOBNP).

The Program Director and Program Coordinator are located at The Clark Center for Safe and Healthy Children in the Child Study Center Clinic, which is the primary outpatient child psychiatry clinic, and affiliated with Arkansas Children’s hospital (AC). The consultation-liaison service and several clinical electives are located at Arkansas Children’s hospital, a nationally-recognized hospital providing tertiary medical, emergent, and surgical care to children from Arkansas and surrounding states.

The program also has an important affiliation with the Arkansas State Hospital (ASH) that allows fellows to work with adolescents on two different units that provide residential treatment. One of these units is an adolescent sexual-offender treatment unit and the other is a unit for adolescents with severe mental illness and/or cognitive deficits with emotional and behavioral disorders.

In addition, our outpatient clinics offer opportunities for fellows to provide a continuum of care to preschool and school-aged children, as well as adolescents. Our program provides exposure to forensic psychiatry, school-based consultation and treatment, developmental assessments for children with suspected developmental disorders, and pediatric neurology. An innovative and outstanding component of our program is the UAMS Psychiatric Research Institute’s Child Diagnostic Unit (child inpatient unit) that provides comprehensive assessment and treatment to children ages two to 12. This unit allows parents the opportunity to “room-in” with their children on the unit to assess the parent-child relationship dynamics and provide individual skill building for caretakers. This is one of the few units in our country that offers this to parents when children require acute mental health treatment.

The Fellowship’s most basic goal is to help the fellow achieve clinical competence in modern child and adolescent psychiatry. This is carried out under conditions that range from high supervision/low autonomy in the first year to increasing autonomy with less intense supervision in the second year.

On a broad level, the training program seeks to train fellows who are competent in the areas of patient care, medical knowledge, practice-based learning and improvement, interpersonal and communication skills, professionalism, and systems-based practice. This goal is consistent with the effort of the ACGME to emphasize the assessment of outcomes and fellow competency in the fellowship training process. The program seeks to prepare fellows to be independent and motivated leaders who will continue to build on their fellowship training as they go through their careers. There is training in psychopharmacology, which is essential for practice in this field. There is also a strong focus on the therapeutic relationship and psychotherapy, as these continue to be key aspects of quality psychiatric care.

The didactic curriculum has a cycle allowing the fellows to learn together as a group throughout the two years of training. The core seminar is a weekly two-hour teaching session. A third hour is devoted to continuous case conferences and journal presentations. Throughout the two years, the fellow has a minimum of two hours of weekly service-specific supervision, psychotherapy supervision, and one-on-one with a faculty mentor.

Didactics provide a broad overview of child and adolescent psychiatry, including its interface with other medical specialties such as neurology and developmental pediatrics. There is an emphasis on child development, family dynamics and relationships, and the types of effects, which certain life events are likely to impact children and parents. The death of a sibling or parent, the divorce of parents, adoption, and the effects of abuse or neglect are key aspects of assessment, and the loss or separations that occur as a result are all parts of a comprehensive psychiatric evaluation; empathic and focused interviewing is a skill intrinsic to psychiatry.

The first year of training consists of three rotations. A four-month, full-time rotation at the Arkansas State Hospital Adolescent Service, which is under the immediate direction of faculty child psychiatrists, with time divided between the adolescent acute and residential service and the adolescent sexual offender residential service.

Four months are divided between the UAMS Child Study Center (CSC) outpatient clinic and the Arkansas Children’s hospital Consultation-Liaison Service. The fellow on the consultation-liaison service responds to requests for psychiatric evaluation for patients at Arkansas Children’s hospital, both on inpatient services and in the emergency room. They are also able to provide continuity of care for patients evaluated in the emergency department as the consultation-liaison fellow also devotes part of the time in an urgent psychiatry outpatient clinic.

The third four-month rotation during the first year occurs at the Child Diagnostic Unit (CDU) at the Psychiatric Research Institute on the UAMS campus. This unit serves children ages two to 12 years of age. The average length of stay is approximately 28 days with the focus of the stay being a comprehensive, diagnostic assessment of emotionally disturbed children. Parents and guardians are allowed with their child on the unit, which adds to their diagnostic “picture.” The medical director of the CDU supervises the fellow during the rotation.

The second year of training focuses on work in the Child Study Center and STRIVE outpatient clinics, which serve children up to 18 years of age. The emphasis in the outpatient clinics is on interviewing skills, diagnostic evaluation, various psychotherapies, and medication management, as well as working in a collaborative environment with other mental health professionals. The clinic settings are organized using an evidence-based model of outpatient practice. In the second year, the fellow works in the school consultation program and obtains clinical experience in pediatric specialty clinics such as neurology and the developmental disorders clinic. Also, in the second year, the fellow may select from a variety of electives, including the student mental health clinic, genetics clinic, and sleep disorders clinic, to name a few.

***Fellow Selection***

The Fellowship uses both objective and subjective guidelines in selection of applicants. The Program Director is responsible for selection and appointment of fellows to the training program. The application process meets all requirements of the Equal Employment Opportunity and the Americans with Disability Acts and does not discriminate with regard to sex, race, age, religion, color, national origin, disability or veteran’s status. The criteria and processes for fellow selection are as follows:

**Application Information**

Currently we do not participate in the Match. Fellow applicants should apply directly to the program or through ERAS and provide the required documents.

1. Application directly to the program or through ERAS
2. Personal Statement
3. Curriculum Vitae
4. Three letters of recommendation, including a letter from current Program Director
5. USMLE or COMLEX Transcript
6. Medical School Transcript
7. Medical Student Performance Evaluation (MSPE)
8. ECFMG Certificate, if applicable
9. General Psychiatry Board Eligibility Form (AADPRT CAP Caucus Form)
10. Completion of UAMS interview

**Note for U.S. Visa Applicants**

Our program sponsors both H1 and J1 visas for fellowship trainees.

**Eligibility**

All applicants must meet the following eligibility requirements and have the ability to carry out the duties as required of the Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship Training Program.

1. Proficient in the English language, as determined by the Program Director and/or Selection Committee, to include reading printed and cursive English, writing (printing) English text, understanding spoken English on conversational and medical topics.
2. Meet one of the following qualifications:
3. Graduate of a medical school in the United States or Canada accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME).
4. Graduate of a college of osteopathic medicine in the United States or Canada accredited by the American Osteopathic Association (AOA).
5. Graduate of medical school outside the United States who has completed a Fifth Pathway program provided by an LCME-accredited medical school.
6. A graduate who holds a full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in a US-licensing jurisdiction.
7. Graduate of a medical school outside the United States or Canada with the following qualifications:
8. A current and valid certificate from the Education Committee for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG), or
9. A full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in a US licensing jurisdiction and,
10. The ability to reside continuously in the U.S. for the length of training.

**Selection**

1. The following information must be received before the applicant will be “considered for an interview”:
	1. Completed application
	2. Official medical school transcript
	3. Letter from the General Psychiatry Training Program documenting general psychiatry training requirements met and not met during the fellow’s training
	4. Proof of successful pass rating on at least two Clinical Skills Evaluation exams from the General Psychiatry Program Director
	5. Three Letters of Recommendation
	6. Curriculum Vitae
	7. Personal Statement
2. Once an applicant has been found to meet minimal selection criteria, the Program Coordinator will contact the applicant to schedule an interview.
3. An applicant invited for an interview should review and be familiar with the terms, conditions and benefits of appointment (and employment) including financial support, vacation, professional leave, parental leave, sick leave, professional liability insurance, hospital and health insurance, disability insurance, and other insurance benefits for the fellow and their family, and conditions under which living quarters, meals and laundry or the equivalents are provided.
4. Applicants can access this information through the UAMS Resident Handbook. <http://gme.uams.edu/residents/handbook/>
5. The interview consists of one-half of virtual interviews with faculty members and current child and adolescent psychiatry fellows. Applicants are evaluated by fellows and faculty who interact with the applicant.
6. A written evaluation form is submitted to assess communication skills, breadth and depth of interest in psychiatry, fund of knowledge in general and child and adolescent psychiatry, and personal qualities.
7. Criteria for selection
8. Review and confirmation of eligibility requirements
9. Overall academic performance in medical school and General Psychiatry Residency
10. Recent clinical training or experience
11. Demonstrated ability to choose goals and complete the tasks necessary to achieve those goals
12. Maturity and emotional stability
13. Honesty, integrity and reliability
14. Motivation to pursue a career in the specialty of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
15. Prior research and publication experience
16. Verbal and written communication skills
17. Letters of Recommendation from faculty
18. Dean’s letter
19. Medical school transcript
20. The ability to reside continuously in the USA for the length of the training
21. Following the virtual interview, the Selection Committee, which is composed of faculty and fellows, reviews the applicant’s file and written interview evaluations and ranks the applicant based on the criteria above.
22. Once the Selection Committee makes the selection, the Program Director contacts candidate to notify acceptance into the program and request written response within two weeks to confirm acceptance and commitment to the training program.

**Registration**

Upon verification by the Program Director that an applicant has met eligibility requirements, completed the

application process, and been selected according to established criteria, the following information must be

received by the UAMS-COM Director of Housestaff Records for registration:

1. Evidence of successful completion of a criminal background check with favorable results.
2. Documentation of a negative drug test no more than 30 days prior to start date.
3. Verification of successful graduation if previously anticipated. For graduates of US or Canadian medical schools this includes a final official transcript, or letter from the Registrar, or a notarized copy of the diploma. For graduates of medical schools outside the US and Canada, this includes a currently valid ECFMG certificate.
4. All of the following forms (with valid signature)
5. Resident Agreement of Appointment (contract)
6. Medical Records Agreement
7. Attestation acknowledging receipt of GMEC policies/procedures and Terms and Conditions of Appointment, and Benefits
8. Confidential Practitioner Health Questionnaire
9. Employee Drug Free Awareness Statement
10. Housestaff Medical Screening Form
11. Postdoctoral Medical Education Biographical Data Form
12. Long Term Disability Form
13. I-9, State and Federal Tax Forms
14. Direct Deposit Authorization Form
15. Copy of a valid VISA (if applicable)
16. Incoming residents/fellows are expected to attend Orientation prior to their start date

**Appointment**

The Resident Agreement of Appointment is for the duration of no longer than one year but may, under some circumstances, be less than one year. A fellow is considered appointed in the College when all registration information has been submitted to the UAMS-COM Director of Housestaff Records.

***Education***

The educational goal of our fellowship program is to meet or surpass the requirements for training competent and caring child and adolescent psychiatrists that have been established by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology. Gradual and progressive acquisition of knowledge, skills and competencies, under appropriate faculty supervision, will occur as the fellow participates in the various educational activities of the program.

**Certificate of Completion**

Upon satisfactory completion of the training program, fellows will be presented a certificate by UAMS College of Medicine. This certificate states the dates and the training satisfactorily completed. The certificates are signed by the Program Director, Department Chair, and Dean of College of Medicine.

**Child Psychiatry Resident In-Training Examination (Child PRITE)**

Fellows are required on an annual basis to take the Child PRITE, and first-year fellows are also required to take the general psychiatry Adult PRITE. This is optional for second-year fellows, specifically when they have registered for or have passed the adult boards. Results are discussed with the Program Director and used to assess medical knowledge and monitor improvement from year one to year two in preparation for national board certification.

**Clinical Competency Committee**

Clinical Competency Committee (CCC) includes members of the core faculty and are responsible for evaluating each fellow’s performance biannually in all areas of competence. Evaluations of fellows occur in a variety of ways including, but not limited to, faculty and multi-rater evaluations, peer chart reviews, and CSE performance. Committee feedback from the CCC meeting is considered when completing the ACGME Milestones for each fellow. Summary results from the meeting are used to provide feedback to the fellows during their semi-annual reviews.

The performance standards for “acceptable” and “adequate” in the goals and objectives that follow is the judgement of the faculty individually and collectively. Graduation is contingent upon the satisfactory completion of all required rotations, courses and activities, as established by the ACGME and implemented by the Program Evaluation Committee (PEC). Upon satisfactory completion of the Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship Training Program, each fellow is presented a certificate by the UAMS College of Medicine.

**Clinical Skills Evaluation**

Fellows are required to successfully complete three Clinical Skills Evaluation (CSE) exams prior to graduation to be board-eligible for American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN). These CSEs must be done with at least two of the three age groups (preschool child, school-aged child, and adolescent as specified by ABPN), and with at least two different faculty. Interviews are scheduled for 30 to 40 minutes with 10 to 15 minutes with case presentation and 10 to 15 minutes for faculty feedback. Each CSE is evaluated using ABPN-approved forms.

**Didactics**

Child and adolescent didactic seminars are two to three hours; 48 weeks per year. Conferences are chaired by division and guest faculty. The schedule is planned for a two-year cycle, although revisions are made as circumstances warrant.

Journal Club meets the second Wednesday of each month at Noon to present and discuss one or two recent/relevant articles.

Quarterly, fellows and faculty participate in the Practice Improvement Conference. This is a quality improvement activity in which difficult cases are presented to trainees and faculty members, and discussion then ensues. In so doing, faculty and fellows alike learn from one another regarding the management of problematic issues. Additionally, Collaborative Office Rounds are held four times a year. These are presented collaboratively by fellows from multiple specialties, including child psychiatry, where complex cases are discussed. This conference is attended by faculty from Child Psychiatry, Development Pediatrics, and Pediatric Psychology. All fellows participate in bedside teaching with faculty.

**Evaluation and Promotion**

During the training period, fellows’ clinical competence will be assessed in writing on a regular basis by direct faculty supervisors with subsequent review by the Program Director. Evaluation by peer fellow physicians, patients, nursing staff and other paramedical personnel may be included at less frequent intervals. Fellows meet with the Program Director twice a year to review evaluations, in-service scores, and clinical rotations.

Written evaluations for fellows will be reviewed and signed by the fellow to indicate that he/she has seen the evaluations. The evaluations will be maintained in confidential files and only available to authorized personnel. Reappointment and promotion to a subsequent year of training require satisfactory ratings on these evaluations. Upon request, fellows may review his/her evaluation file at any time during the year.

Fellows receiving unsatisfactory evaluations during the year will be immediately reviewed by the Program Director and/or the CCC. Written recommendations made to him/her may include:

* Specific corrective actions
* Repeating a rotation
* Psychological counseling
* Academic warning status or probation
* Suspension or dismissal, if prior corrective action, academic warning and/or probation have been unsuccessful

Fellows may appeal an unsatisfactory evaluation by submitting a written request to appear before the training program’s CCC in a meeting called by the Program Director. The Committee reviews a summary of the deficiencies of the fellow, and the fellow has the opportunity to explain or refute the unsatisfactory evaluation. After review, the decision of this Committee is final.

At the completion of the training program the Program Director prepares a final evaluation of the clinical competence for the fellows. This evaluation stipulates the degree to which the fellows have mastered each component of clinical competence – clinical judgment, medical knowledge, clinical skills, humanistic qualities, professional attitudes and behavior, and provision of medical care. This evaluation verifies fellows have demonstrated sufficient professional ability to practice competently and independently. This evaluation remains in the program’s files to substantiate future judgments in hospital credentialing, board certification, agency licensing, and in the actions of other bodies.

**Fellow Responsibilities**

**1. Patient Care**

First-year fellows generally come with no more than six-months experience in child and adolescent psychiatry and are presumed to require close supervision. Inpatient clinical experience, which ordinarily occupies eight months of the first year, includes a limited patient load with direct daily attending supervision. At the beginning of training, fellows are expected to begin outpatient long-term care for a few selected patients. The care of these patients is addressed with at least two hours of supervision weekly.

By the second year of training, fellows will perform patient care with proportionately less intense supervision. Fellows will be ready upon graduation to assume complete responsibility for patient care, realizing that this includes recognition of their limitations and that they will know how and when to obtain consultation, supervision, or make referrals. In the last year of training, fellows will routinely provide psychiatric consultation to psychologists and social workers on patients that persons in those disciplines evaluate and treat.

**2. Administration**

First-year fellows are expected to fulfill a physician’s normal administrative responsibilities, including timely completion of patient records, and meeting hospital and clinic requirements for other documentation. As skills and knowledge increase, the fellows will assume at least a share of the leadership of interdisciplinary teams in the process of diagnosis, treatment planning, and implementation of treatment plans. Fellows are also encouraged to participate in hospital committees including the GME Committee.

**3. Fellow Teaching Activities**

A variety of opportunities for teaching are available through the two years of training.

All fellows participate in weekly didactic sessions and are expected to take turns reading, summarizing, and presenting relevant chapters and papers. Each fellow is expected to participate in the ongoing continuing education of the division staff through presentations.

Fellows may also assist in giving lectures to second-year medical students in the behavioral health course, or third- and fourth-year medical students on psychiatry rotations. Fellows are also encouraged to give lectures to second-year residents who are beginning training in child and adolescent psychiatry. Assistance is provided as needed in the preparation of lectures, and fellows receive written feedback. Additionally, fellows engage in informal teaching activities with staff and medical students on electives.

**Interdisciplinary Ambulatory Care Conference**

The Interdisciplinary Ambulatory Care Conference occurs weekly to allow discussion of difficult cases shared between therapists and medication management providers at the UAMS Child Study Center. Fellows actively participate through presenting their own cases and providing suggestions for interventions when other providers present a case.

**Grand Rounds**

The Child Psychiatry Grand Rounds is a monthly lecture presentation Wednesdays at 1 PM. Grand Rounds is an educational activity for all faculty, fellows, medical students, and associated mental health workers, and fellows are strongly encouraged to attend these. This speaker series is a forum that supplements the formal courses program and provides for the dissemination of new information from medical research and/or societal issues referable to psychiatry. Fellows are also encouraged to attend the Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, which are held at the UAMS campus, whenever possible.

**Program Evaluation Committee**

The Program Evaluation Committee consists of representative child psychiatry faculty and the chief fellow(s). The committee meets quarterly and participates in evaluation of fellow and graduate performance, faculty and curriculum development, and makes recommendations to improve the overall program quality.

**Program and Faculty Evaluations**

Fellows complete the evaluations of faculty biannually through New Innovations as a means of evaluating faculty and their respective rotations. The evaluations are reviewed by the Program Director to provide feedback on an annual basis to faculty. Fellows also complete an annual end-of-the-year confidential evaluation of the program. This feedback is summarized and provided to faculty for review.

Fellows also participate in the annual ACGME online survey and results are shared with the Program Director as to identify any problems or areas of concern. Any identified are brought before the PEC to develop action plans for corrective measures. All evaluation results are confidential.

**Scholarly Activity**

In keeping with the mission of the UAMS College of Medicine and the Division of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, we believe in instilling research literacy and highlighting the importance of evidence-based clinical practice in our fellows. As such fellows are required to participate in scholarly activities during the two years of their training to develop skills in question formulation, information searching, critical appraisal, and medical decision-making. All of our fellows are matched with a research mentor and are provided ongoing training in conducting research. At the time of graduation, fellows are expected to have at least one scholarly product that demonstrates participation in scholarly activity.

Some examples of scholarly activities that fellows can participate in include, but are not limited to, abstracts, posters or presentations, formal publications, chapter textbook, participation in ongoing research projects, grand rounds or case presentations, etc.

**Quality Improvement-Patient Safety Activities**

We believe that training fellows in quality improvement-patient safety (QI-PS) activities are critical in developing their skills in self-evaluation and contributing to the clinical environment. All fellows are required to participate in QI-PS project during their fellowship.

***Rotation Schedules***

**Block Diagram – UAMS Child & Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship**

**Year 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Block**  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **Site**  | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 2  | Site 2  | Site 2 | Site 2 | Site 3 | Site 3 | Site 3 | Site 3 |
| **Rotation Name**  | C/L | C/L | C/L | C/L | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt | Inpt |
| **% Outpatient**  | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| **% Research**  | TBD |  TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |

**Year 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Block**  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **Site**  | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 1  | Site 1  | Site 1 | Site 1 | Site 2 | Site 2 | Site 2 | Site 2 |
| **Rotation Name**  | Outpt | Outpt | Outpt | Outpt | Outpt | Therapy | Elective | Elective | Outpt | Outpt | Elective | Elective |
| **% Outpatient**  | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| **% Research**  | TBD | TBD | TBD |  TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |  TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |

**Notes:**

C/L=Consultation-Liaison at Arkansas Children’s

*Outpatient:* includes Child Study Center clinic and STRIVE clinic; Inpatient: UAMS Child Diagnostic Unit, Arkansas State Hospital Adolescent Unit

*Electives:* includes school consult-liaison\*, developmental disorders clinic\*, pediatric neurology\*, research, administrative, LEND fellowship, family treatment program, feeding disorders clinic, genetics clinic, sleep disorders clinic, and student wellness. Elective time may also include additional inpatient rotations during Year 2. (\*required electives)

*Vacation:* can be taken in individual half- or full-days, or for any length of time as a block.

***Rotation Prospectuses***

**Adolescent Acute and Residential Inpatient Service**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation, fellows will acquire the skills and knowledge necessary to provide clinical care and administrative leadership for hospital-based treatment of acutely and/or severely disturbed adolescents.

**Fellow:** 1st and 2nd Year

**Length:** Four months, Full time (FY1); Elective (FY2)

**Location:** AR State Hospital, Adolescent Unit

**Advisor:** Kristen Gannoe, MD and Veronica Williams, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate a knowledge base and competence in: diagnosing frequently seen primary and comorbid psychiatric conditions; planning psychiatric treatment for severely disturbed young people with multiple problems and/or environmental crises; developing rational goals for short-term hospital treatment; determining need for acute hospitalization; developing appropriate components of multimodal/multidisciplinary evaluation and hospital treatment; maintaining safety and health for the milieu as a whole and for individual patients in the hospital; understanding the principles of leadership required to provide effective administration of a multidisciplinary team in an acute inpatient setting.
* Utilize appropriately milieu, behavioral, medical, and psychotherapeutic methods necessary in short-term treatment.
* Perform a comprehensive medical and psychiatric work-up.
* Show adequate skill in leading and participating in team admission meetings, meetings with families, staffing conferences, team meetings, case reviews, formal and informal teaching sessions for junior fellows and medical students and other professional group functions as required.
* Participate in substance abuse education groups.
* Show appropriate use of special services and modalities characteristically used only in hospital and residential settings, such as seclusion and restraint precautionary statuses (e.g., suicide precautions), behavior modification, specialized group therapy approaches, and use of psychotropic medicines.
* Communicate effectively through use of the medical record by effectively writing the initial psychiatric evaluation; developing treatment; patient progress in the progress notes; making timely orders; and completing discharge summaries with 48 hours of discharge.
* Gain experience in group and family therapeutic strategies.

**Adolescent Residential Sex Offender Service**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation, fellows will acquire the skills and knowledge necessary to provide clinical care and administrative leadership for the treatment of behaviorally disruptive adolescents with and without comorbid psychiatric disorders.

**Fellow:** 1st and 2nd Year

**Length:** Four months, Full time (FY1); Elective (FY2)

**Location:** AR State Hospital, Adolescent Unit

**Advisor:** Kristen Gannoe, MD and Veronica Williams, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate competence in diagnosing and treating comorbid psychiatric conditions in the context of Disruptive Behavior Disorders.
* Demonstrate the ability to participate in multidisciplinary assessment and treatment teams for the purpose of formulating comprehensive multifaceted interventions.
* Gain experience in collaborating with the divisions of the Department of Human Services with regards to patients in the care of the State of Arkansas.
* Gain a greater understanding of the various treatment approaches including medications, cognitive behavioral, and psychodynamic strategies used in addressing the various Disruptive Behavior Disorders.
* Gain experience in group and family therapeutic strategies.
* Gain experience in substance abuse treatment particularly in substance abuse education and treatment groups.

**Chief Fellow/Administrative**

***Overview and Goal***

By completing this assignment, fellows will gain experience in the administration of a child and adolescent psychiatry fellowship training program and develop problem-solving strategies by serving as an intermediary between fellows and staff, including attending faculty. Supervision will be scheduled with the child and adolescent psychiatry program director.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** 12 months; One-half day weekly

**Location:** ACH Campus, CSC Clinic

**Advisor:** Veronica Raney, MD

***Objectives***

* Understand the functioning of a fellowship program including ACGME requirements.
* Enhance and improve leadership skills by acting as the representative of the fellowship class.
* Act as a liaison between the residents and faculty in improving the overall quality of training.

**Child and Adolescent Outpatient Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation, fellows will obtain adequate knowledge and skill to diagnose children, adolescents, and families in an outpatient setting, determine the psychiatric services needed, and provide with indicated comprehensive psychiatric services including crisis intervention, pharmacologic treatment, family guidance and family therapy, behavioral methods, and cognitive, supportive and psychodynamic individual psychotherapies.

**Fellow:** 1st- and 2nd-Year

**Length:** 24 months

**Location:** AC Campus, CSC Clinic

**Advisor:** Veronica Raney, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate in supervision and in annual testing adequate knowledge of the theoretical basis of, and recent literature on the following therapeutic approaches as applied to children and adolescents: psychodynamic, cognitive and behavioral, and family therapy, including assumptions upon which the model is based, mechanisms through which it works, stages in treatment, disorders which respond best, and selection of candidates for the particular approach with particular emphasis on developmental and family considerations.
* Show adequate knowledge of the range of psychiatric diagnoses applicable to children, diagnostic uncertainty and differential diagnosis, methods for determining diagnosis more precisely including medical diagnostic procedures.
* Demonstrate theoretical and practical knowledge of developmental, psychological, and educational tests across the age range.
* Demonstrate sound knowledge of the natural histories, complications, and characteristic areas of impairment associated with childhood mental illness, and to integrate this information into biopsychosocial case formulations and developing treatment plans.
* Demonstrate during supervision sessions the ability to integrate theoretical information into actual patient care including psychiatric and developmental assessments, coping with resistances and obstacles to treatment, and termination of therapy.
* Show adequate understanding and use of the multidisciplinary clinic model and the ability to collaborate effectively with psychologists and social workers in outpatient care.
* Demonstrate acceptable knowledge of the risk, benefits, selection, and practical use of psychotropic medications in the outpatient setting (in supervision and in formal testing.) Other issues related to medication include developmental considerations, informed consent of patients and families, medical monitoring and safety precautions, laboratory use when indicted, compliance issues, monitoring of effectiveness, and psychological aspects of medication treatment for youths and families.
* Demonstrate skill in management of psychiatric emergencies and crises, including assessment of severity, correct identification of the level and nature of services needed, brief supportive therapy for youth and families in the crisis situation, and initiation of appropriate treatments.

**Child Inpatient Service**

***Overview and Goal***

Fellows will acquire the skills and knowledge necessary to provide clinical care and administrative leadership for the hospital-based treatment of acutely and/or severely disturbed children ages two through 12 years old.

**Fellow:** 1st- and 2nd-Year

**Length:** Four months (FY1); Elective (FY2)

**Location:** UAMS Psychiatric Research Institute, CDU

**Advisor:** Toby Belknap, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate a knowledge base and competence in diagnosing frequently seen primary and comorbid psychiatric conditions in children; planning psychiatric treatment for severely disturbed children with multiple problems and or environmental crises; developing rational goals for hospital treatment; determining need for acute hospitalization versus longer-term hospitalization; developing appropriate components of multimodal/multidisciplinary evaluation and hospital treatment; maintaining safety and health for the milieu as a whole and for individual patients in the hospital; understanding the principles of leadership required to provide effective administration of the multidisciplinary team in an inpatient setting.
* Utilize appropriately milieu, behavioral, and psychotherapeutic models necessary in the inpatient hospital treatment setting.
* Perform a comprehensive medical and psychiatric evaluation.
* Show adequate skill in leading and participating in team admission meetings, staffing conferences, treatment team meeting, case reviews, formal and informal teaching rounds for junior fellows, medical students, and other professional group functions as required.
* Perform brief family therapy to assist in stabilization and reunification of the family unit during times of crisis.
* Perform individual psychotherapy to assist in stabilization of a child's symptoms as well as development of appropriate and more adaptive coping skills for children.
* Show appropriate use of special services and modalities characteristically used only in hospital and residential settings such as seclusion and restraint precautionary statuses (e.g., suicide precautions), behavior modification, specialized group therapy approaches, collaborative problem-solving, and use of psychotropic medications.
* Communicate effectively through use of medical records by effectively writing the initial psychiatric evaluation; developing treatment plans; recording patient progress in daily progress notes; making and entering timely orders; and completing discharge summaries within 48 hours of discharge.
* Understand the role of psychiatric hospitalization as one component of a broader child mental healthcare system.

**Dennis Development Center Clinic (DDC)**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation allows the fellow an opportunity to experience the diagnostic evaluation and treatment of patients with autism spectrum disorders through observation of psychological and speech-language testing and diagnostic interviewing, performed by healthcare professionals from various fields of medicine.

Upon completion of this rotation, the fellow will have experience with the many presentations of autism spectrum disorder and/or intellectual disability that will enhance appreciation of normal development. The fellow will be capable of assessing for developmental delays, to understand the role of interdisciplinary diagnosis, and knowledge of evidence-based treatments. The fellow will have competence in treatment modalities that integrate psychosocial and medical needs.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Three months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** DDC Clinic, AC Campus

**Advisor:** Angela Scott, MD

***Objectives***

* Participate in several seminars over the course of the didactic series planned for fellows, on normal development and its aberrations, and will be provided reading material regarding the clinical and developmental conditions encountered
* Observe and participate in the assessment of patients and/or assist in a comprehensive neurodevelopmental evaluation by carrying out a physical examination, taking a careful developmental history, completing a thorough mental status exam, and integrating relevant educational, psychological, and medical information
* Synthesize the above information and be able to produce a formulation that covers general medical factors, developmental factors, and psychosocial factors which contribute to the child’s problem
* Work with the multidisciplinary team in a manner compatible with a team approach, cognizant of the need to arrive at a consensus leading to comprehensive interventions

**Didactics**

***Overview and Goal***

The overall goal of the curriculum is that graduating fellows will have demonstrated an acceptable level of clinical knowledge as well as a foundation of understanding of the basic sciences upon which the clinical knowledge is based. Familiarity with the literature and with research methods will enable the fellow to be an “informed consumer” of the literature and to be prepared to keep up with new developments.

**Fellow:** 1st- and 2nd-Year

**Length:** 12 months; one-half day weekly

**Location:** AC Campus, CSC Clinic

**Advisor:** Veronica Raney, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate adequate knowledge of the curriculum materials during courses sessions, in supervision, and in annual testing.
* Demonstrate initiative in obtaining and summarizing new information as necessary.
* Demonstrate appropriate commitment to the courses program by regular attendance, participation, and completion of assignments for the required courses sessions.

**Family Treatment Program**

***Overview and Goal***

The Family Treatment Program rotation provides the fellow an opportunity to observe and experience the assessment of youth charged with sex offenses through direct observation, participation and interviewing, and psychosexual assessments and/or observe and experience the assessment of victims of sexual abuse and their families through direct observation, participation and interviewing, and assessments.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** One or two months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** Family Treatment Program Clinic at Child Study Center

**Advisor:** Karen Worley, PhD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate adequate knowledge of issues for youth with sexual behavior problems or victims of sexual abuse.
* Apply understanding to assess and treat youth with problematic sexual behavior or victims of sexual abuse.
* Work in coordination with other members of the treatment team at FTP and/or participate with team in conducting the psychosexual assessments or assessment of victims of sexual abuse.

**Feeding Disorders Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation provides comprehensive introduction to feeding difficulties in toddlers, school-aged children, and adolescents. Fellows will observe diagnostic interview to gather information on feeding behaviors and caregivers' management of these behaviors. Fellows will observe direct intervention with patients and their families to support acquisition of feeding skills and caregiver implementation of interventions.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Two to three months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** Dennis Developmental Clinic

**Advisor:** Rachel Wingfield, PhD

***Objectives***

* Fellows will gain familiarity with feeding as a presenting issue in toddlers, school-age children, and adolescents.
* Fellows will participate in the evaluation process by observing diagnostic interviews and given an opportunity to ask clarifying questions as applicable.
* Fellows will familiarize themselves with various feeding presentations to build efficacy for referring to appropriate specialists.
* Fellows will gain knowledge and understand of feeding difficulties to better support their clinical practice.

**Hospital Consultation-Liaison**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation the fellow will obtain knowledge and experience that will enable her/him to effectively work with other medical and paramedical personnel while diagnosing and treating children and their families when emotional conditions and medical conditions confound each other.

**Fellow:** 1st- and 2nd-Year

**Length:** Four months, Full-time (FY1); Elective (FY2)

**Location:** AC Campus, CSC Clinic and/or Hospital

**Advisor:** Toby Belknap, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate an appropriate fund of knowledge about somatoform disorders, illness behaviors, and the psychiatric complications of severe head and body injuries, severe and chronic illness, life-threatening conditions, pediatric intensive care, abuse and neglect, and the impact of abnormal attachment states. They will also become familiar with the indications, risks, and proper use of psychotropic medications in young people vis-à-vis drug interactions and use in medically ill young people.
* Demonstrate ability to work effectively with physicians, nurses, other professionals, and family members in a medical setting in the assessment and treatment of emotional and behavioral problems of pediatric patients. This includes communicating findings with the requesting physician in each case.
* Demonstrate skills in brief supportive individual and family psychotherapy appropriate for intervention in a medical setting for the problems noted above, and appropriate clinical judgment regarding arrangement of further psychiatric care when indicated.
* Demonstrate speed and flexibility – emergent patients will be seen as soon as possible on the date of the request. Less urgent consultations may be delayed if the requesting physician is informed that the patient will be seen within 24 hours.
* Demonstrate an aptitude for independent learning as demonstrated by taking on a rotation interest. This may include administrative work, education, research, or scholarly writing. If appropriate, this project may involve other clinicians.
* Demonstrate the ability to recognize and address when consultations involve systems level issues or transference/counter transference issues that may include family, nursing care, medical staff, or other parts of the patient care team.
* Observe and participate in the assessment of patients and/or assist in a comprehensive neurodevelopmental evaluation by carrying out a physical examination, taking a careful developmental history, completing a thorough mental status exam, and integrating relevant educational, psychological, and medical information.
* Synthesize the above information and be able to produce a formulation that covers general medical factors, developmental factors, and psychosocial factors which contribute to the child’s problem.

**Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental Disabilities (LEND) Fellowship**

***Overview and Goal***

LEND rotation allows the fellow an opportunity to build skills in the area of research and leadership. Duties include completing a research and leadership project by the end of the year.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** 12 months, One half-day weekly

**Location:** UAMS Campus

**Advisor:** Jill Fussell, M.D.

***Objectives***

* Build skills for inter-professional practice in neurodevelopmental disabilities
* Define key challenges for maternal and child health populations and offer strategies to address them
* Apply critical feedback in self-reflection for professional growth
* Articulate values and discuss the ethical implications of proactive issues
* Identify and implement practices that are based on scientific evidence
* Communicate effectively using oral and written communication and listening skills
* Integrate cultural competency into programs, research, scholarship, and policies
* Implement and evaluate models of family-centered care
* Develop others through teaching and mentoring
* Enhance team functioning, redirect team dynamic, and achieve a shared vision
* Provide technical assistance to community organizations to help them achieve success
* Affect change in policies and regulations
* individual learning from other trainees and faculty members.

**Pediatric Genetics Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation provides a comprehensive introduction to the field of clinical genetics. Fellows have the opportunity to learn about a range of genetic disorders, genetic diagnostics and genetic counseling by participating in the evaluation of children in the Arkansas Children’s hospital West Little Rock General Genetics Clinic.

Fellows will see patients with metabolic, skin, and craniofacial abnormalities as well as other neurodevelopmental disorders. By special arrangement fellows may also participate in the consult service. Fellows are encouraged to take an active role, participate in all evaluations, and take the primary history and physical on several patients and present to attendings. However, there will be situations in which the fellow will not be the primary provider and will take an observer role.

Fellows are expected to create a differential diagnosis and review appropriate patient charts in advance and gain an understanding of the role of laboratory testing in assessment.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** One to three months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** AC Genetics Clinic

**Advisor:** Andrew Burrow, MD

***Objectives***

* Understand the genetic basis of neurodevelopment and neurobehavioral disorders.
* Be familiar with the various modes of genetic testing, and the correct application of these tests in identifying the etiology of developmental disabilities.
* Know the evaluation schemes and diagnostic yields of genetic evaluations for intellectual disability and autism.
* Be aware of the ethical and social issues in genetic evaluations.

**Pediatric Neurology Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation, fellows will become competent in the pediatric neurologic examination and will be comfortable with anatomic localization of neurologic deficits by performing inpatient and outpatient evaluations regarding a variety of neurologic problems, including epilepsy, headache, movement disorders such as cerebral palsy/spasticity and tic disorder, and neuromuscular disorders. Fellows will become familiar with the interpretation of neuroimagingstudies and basic concepts of EEG.

The overall goal of the neurology rotation is to provide a base of experience and knowledge that is sufficient for the practice of child and adolescent psychiatry as well as consulting with child neurologists. Areas of exposure should include comorbidity, primary neurological disorders, differential diagnosis, pharmacology, and basic sciences.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Minimum three months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** AC Campus, Pediatric Neurology Clinic

**Advisor:** Kapil Arya, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate adequate knowledge of developmental neuroanatomy and neurophysiology; brain imaging techniques; movement disorders, their causes and treatment; neurologic correlates of developmental disorders; seizure disorders, their psychiatric correlates and treatments; non-localizing or “soft” signs and their clinical correlates; psychiatric consequences of brain injury; behavioral correlates of perinatal insults; and the uses and limits of electroencephalography in child and adolescent psychiatry
* Demonstrate acceptable skill in neurologic examination of children, covering the age range from infancy through adolescence
* Demonstrate adequate knowledge in the clinic setting of diagnosis and treatment of common pediatric neurologic conditions and of appropriate neurologic and psychiatric interventions when indicated

**Psychotherapy**

***Overview and Goal***

During this rotation, fellows will obtain knowledge and experience allowing them to work effectively with children and adolescents through various therapeutic modalities.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** 12 months, One half-day weekly

**Location:** AC Campus, CSC Clinic

**Advisor:** Veronica Raney, MD, Glenn Mesman, PhD, Lindsey Thomas, PhD, and Elissa Wilburn, PhD

***Objectives***

* Fellows will acquire better understanding of when psychotherapeutic interventions are relevant and when to refer problems.
* Fellows will gain experience using various modalities of psychotherapy including empirically-based treatments such as CBT, DBT, and supportive, and parent-child-interaction therapies for pediatric psychiatric disorders.
* Fellows will be able to use elements of psychotherapy and apply these skills to their patients during medication-management appointments.

**Research**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation is intended to provide fellows with the knowledge of the basics of clinical research, and involve the fellow in a project involving some of the following: Logistics, IRB application approval process, funding, recruiting, publishing.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Flexible Rotation

**Location:** AC Campus, CSC Clinic

**Advisor:** Veronica Raney, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate adequate knowledge in conducting clinical research in children and adolescents.
* Develop and apply knowledge in relevant steps of the research process.
* Work in coordination with other members on the research project.

**School Consultation-Liaison**

***Overview and Goal***

Fellows will obtain knowledge and experience that will be a preparation for effective performance as a psychiatric consultant to schools for the purpose of assisting them in providing optimal educational experiences for the child with special mental health needs as well as contributing to the emotional well-being of all children.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Three months; Minimum one-half day weekly

**Location:** North Little Rock School District

**Advisor:** Srinivasa Gokarakonda, MD

***Objectives***

* Recognize the school’s unique position to effectively address a true mixture and range of emotional problems in children.
* Demonstrate an understanding of the complex interactions between school personnel, parents, and the child’s needs in providing diagnostic assessments, consultations, and recommendations.
* Gain skill in forming relationships with school personnel to increase collaborative efforts in treating and planning for individual patients.
* Demonstrate sufficient understanding of PL94-142 and its subsequent amendments to apply it in the school setting.
* Recognize developmental characteristics of children for ages kindergarten through high school.
* Develop an understanding of how Psychological Testing is utilized in a school setting and through what formal mechanisms the results can be implemented to optimize a child’s educational experience to promote development in all spheres.
* Participate in the clinical teaching of medical students.

**Seeking to Reinforce My Identities and Values Everyday (STRIVE) Outpatient Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation is designed to extend the fellows experience and understanding of treating children and adolescents with emotional and behavioral problems in a school-based setting by augmenting their experience gained in the required school consultation rotation. While providing treatment they will broaden their collaboration skills with school teachers and administrative personnel.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** 12 months; One full day weekly

**Location:** STRIVE Outpatient Clinic, North Little Rock

**Advisors:** Srinivasa Gokarakonda, MD

***Objectives***

* Participate in interdisciplinary school conferences where patient cases are discussed with psychology, social work and school personnel to identify the patient’s educational and emotional skills to optimize educational placement.
* Participate in the delivery of psychotherapy or group psychotherapy in collaboration with another mental health professional in the school-based setting.
* Provide psychiatric evaluation and medication follow up care under the direct supervision of a child psychiatry faculty member for patients receiving school-based services in the STRIVE program.
* Demonstrate the basic understanding of establishing and utilizing individual educational programming and behavioral modifications for children in a school-based setting.

**Sleep Disorders Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

This rotation is intended to provide the fellow with experience in sleep disorders etiology, comorbidity and treatment issues in children and adolescents.

**Fellow:** 2nd-year

**Length:** Two to three months; One half-day weekly

**Location:** AC Campus, Sleep Clinic

**Advisor:** Supriya Jambhekar, MD and Praveen Nandamuru, MD

***Objectives***

* Demonstrate adequate knowledge of sleep phases and sleep patterns in sleep disorders.
* Apply understanding to assessment and treatment of sleep disorders through pharmacotherapy and psychotherapy.
* Identify the role of sleep study and evaluate patients appropriately for referral to sleep specialists.

**Student Wellness Clinic**

***Overview and Goal***

The Student Wellness Program rotation provides an opportunity for fellows to gain experience in treating students (“emerging adults”) enrolled at a facility of higher education in an outpatient setting, through diagnostic evaluation, long term medication management, and in collaboration with an interdisciplinary team of licensed mental healthcare staff. In addition, the fellow will gain experience in activities designed to promote wellness and prevent burnout in this population.

The fellow participating in this rotation is prohibited from engaging in medical student recruitment and in the selection process for the UAMS psychiatry residency program for that particular year.

**Fellow:** 2nd year fellows

**Length:** 12 months, one half-day per week

**Location:** Student Wellness Program

**Advisor:** Tracy Haselow, MD

***Objectives***

Upon completion of this elective rotation, the resident will:

* Develop the ability to assess and diagnose the psychiatric problems experienced by students in a prolonged adolescent developmental phase of life.
* Be involved in the continued treatment in a variety of modalities including: individual and family therapy and medication management in the student mental health setting.
* Learn about the specific psychiatric issues surrounding a late adolescent graduate student population.

***Transition-of-Care and Handoff***

**Arkansas Children’s hospital Consultation-Liaison**

**Beginning of Shift**

The Consultation-Liaison fellow and attending receives an e-mail from the on-call attending regarding important information from their shift. This information includes patients that are evaluated in the Emergency Room or hospital medical floors that will need follow-up by the C/L service and any active C/L patients in which changes in their care was provided overnight. The fellow then updates the C/L patient list which is a word document, with pertinent patient information. This word document is uploaded to UAMS BOX (which is a HIPAA compliant file sharing application) and reviewed face-to-face during rounds with the fellow on the C/L service and the C/L attending.

**End of Shift**

The C/L fellow/resident updates the C/L patient list with any changes that were made in regards to patient care. This list is uploaded to the UAMS BOX with a link emailed to the on-call attending, and C/L attending and team for the following day. The C/L fellow/resident also notifies the on-call attending via phone call of any patient issue that should be followed-up overnight.

**End of Rotation**

Continuity of care is provided by the attending psychiatrist when the resident/fellow rotates off service.

In addition to this the current fellow will provide the incoming fellow and C/L attending with an updated patient list by emailing a link to UAMS BOX to allow access to the C/L patient list. The current fellow also discusses this list with the incoming fellow by phone or face-to-face.

**Urgent/Crisis Issues**

Who is responsible for responding to urgent or crisis issues after hours (when the fellow is not on shift): The on-call attending handles these issues overnight. At the end of weekday overnight shifts, the on-call attending provides this information via email to the C/L attending and C/L fellow. The fellow covering weekend call provides hand-off information to the C/L attending and C/L fellow and copies the on-call attending as well.

**Fellow Communication/Handoff**

When are residents required to communicate clinical information with attending? The fellow/resident discusses (via phone or face-to-face) every new consultation (Emergency Room or medical/surgical floor) with the designated attending (C/L attending during duty hours and on-call attending during off-duty hours). In addition, the fellow/resident will discuss (via phone or face-to-face) any significant changes in regards to current C/L patients.

**Arkansas State Hospital**

**Beginning of Shift**

The inpatient unit has twice-weekly treatment-team meetings to discuss the active inpatients and future admissions that occur during regular business hours, as well as any admission that occurred overnight. Any behavioral issues, Medicine-On-Duty calls, or acute medical issues are discussed during this meeting with nurses, social workers, teachers, psychologists, and the child/adolescent psychiatry attending and fellow. The fellow conducts daily review of the patient chart to update themselves on the most recent issues, both overnight and the previous day. The fellow reviews and discusses daily with child/adolescent psychiatry attending any patient they are following. As there is no fellow who has overnight patient care responsibilities, an overnight report of any issues managed by the on-call psychiatry attending can be sent to the fellow and attending electronically or phone call at the end of the night shift.

**End of Shift**

The fellow will check out active patient issues to the unit attending before leaving. If there are ongoing issues at the end of the day, the unit attending will check out with the on-call psychiatry attending electronically and/or by phone.

**End of Rotation**

The inpatient units do not have rotating attending coverage; the same attending covers the unit year-round, and follows every patient throughout the hospital stay. Therefore, continuity of care is provided by the attending psychiatrist when the fellow rotates off the unit. Also, the fellow works four months longitudinally at the Arkansas State Hospital, thus minimizing end of rotation transfer issues. It is helpful, however, to the on-coming fellow if either off-service notes are written in the chart or if the fellow leaving the service leaves a written information or checks out verbally with the on-coming fellow.

**Urgent/Crisis Issues**

Who is responsible for responding to urgent or crisis issues after hours or when the fellow is not on shift? The on-call child/adolescent psychiatry attending covers this issue by being on call (overnight/weekend). During daytime hours, if there is not a resident/fellow on shift the attending psychiatrist is responsible.

**Fellow Communication/Handoff**

When are residents required to communicate clinical information with attendings? The fellow is required to communicate/review all patients with the attending, prior to leaving for their next rotation; this can be done electronically or by phone. Issues that develop after the fellow is off duty are handled by the unit attending or on-call attending child psychiatrist. When the fellow is on shift, he/she is expected to communicate any clinical information that changes a patient’s status, psychiatric acuity, medical acuity, or significant family concerns/expressed wishes.

**UAMS PRI Inpatient Child Diagnostic Unit (CDU)**

**Beginning of Shift**

The inpatient unit has a morning report to discuss the active inpatients and future admissions which occur during regular business hours. Any behavioral issues, Medicine-On-Duty calls, or acute medical issues are discussed in the treatment team with: nursing, social work, occupational therapist, speech pathologist, psychologist and child/adolescent psychiatry attending and fellow. The fellow reviews and discusses daily with child/adolescent psychiatry attending any patient they are following. As there is no fellow who has overnight patient care responsibilities, an overnight report of any issues managed by the on-call child/adolescent psychiatry attending is sent to the fellow and attending electronically or phone call at the end of the night shift.

**End of Shift**

The fellow will check out active patient issues to the unit attending before leaving. If there are ongoing issues at the end of the day, the unit attending will check out with the on-call child/adolescent psychiatry attending electronically and/or by phone.

**End of Rotation**

The inpatient unit does not have rotating attending coverage; the same attending covers the unit year-round, and follows each patient throughout the hospital stay. Therefore, continuity of care is provided by the attending psychiatrist when the fellow rotates off the unit.

**Urgent/Crisis Issues**

Who is responsible for responding to urgent or crisis issues after hours or when the fellow is not on shift?The on-call child/adolescent psychiatry attending covers this issue by being on call (overnight/weekend). During daytime hours, if there is not a fellow(s) on shift the attending psychiatrist is responsible.

**Fellow Communication/Handoff**

When are fellows required to communicate clinical information with the attending? The fellow is required to communicate/review all patients with the attending, prior to leaving for their next rotation; this can be done electronically or by phone. Issues that develop after the fellow is off duty are handled by the unit attending or on-call attending child psychiatrist. When the fellow is on shift, he/she is expected to communicate any clinical information that changes a patient’s status, psychiatric acuity, medical acuity, significant family concerns/expressed wishes.

**UAMS Outpatient Clinics (STRIVE and Child Study Center)**

**Beginning of Shift**

Documentation in all of the above outpatient clinics at UAMS should be completed by the end of each working day, so that any provider can access the last progress note and determine what is needed. This is in the event of an unscheduled visit to the clinic, a visit to the ER, or when a new fellow or attending takes over care at the end of the rotation, they should be able to quickly determine the plan of care and management options. Each note should be able to stand alone in the event that a new provider becomes involved in any of those situations. To be able to stand alone, each note should contain at the minimum, patient demographic information, pertinent changes in the patient’s status or condition, changes in treatment, risk assessment, and anticipated next steps in management.

The fellow is responsible for patient management issues during their rotation in each of the above specified clinics, which may last one or two years longitudinally. During this time period, when the fellow is physically absent from the clinic above, relating to duties at other rotation sites, the child psychiatry attending helps to cover any urgent/emergent needs that may arise. Fellows are also available via email or phone call for patient care needs during regular business hours. The fellow is supervised by an onsite attending during normal clinic hours involving patient care/management.

**End of Shift**

See above for after-hours care—again, the medical record is designed to stand alone to ensure continued care for the patient.

**End of Rotation**

Both outpatient clinics are staffed by attendings that provide ongoing coverage from one year to the next. Therefore, continuity of care is provided by the attending psychiatrist when the fellow rotates out of the clinic. Also note that the fellow works for two years longitudinally at the Child Study Center and one year longitudinally at STRIVE, thus minimizing end of rotation transfer issues.

**Urgent/Crisis Issues**

Who is responsible for responding to urgent or crisis issues after hours or when the fellow is not on shift? For issues arising outside normal clinic hours any urgent care issues are attended to by the on-call child and adolescent psychiatry attending. During clinic hours, these matters are attended by the child and adolescent attending who is present in clinic that specific day.

**Fellow Communication/Handoff**

When are residents required to communicate clinical information with attendings? Every patient in the clinic is personally seen by the child and adolescent psychiatry attending on top of the fellow staffing it with them. In the event a fellow request time off from clinic duties, he/she is required to arrange for coverage for patient needs in their absence.

***Supervisory Lines of Responsibility***

**Policy of the Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellowship Training Program**

In compliance with the UAMS COM GME Committee policy on supervisory lines of responsibility the following apply to the supervision for the care of patients:

* Attending faculty physician supervision is provided at all times appropriate to the skill level of the fellows on the services/rotations.
* The attending faculty member who has primary responsibility for supervising the fellow’s experience in patient care is identified in the written description of each service/rotation. In general, the identified faculty member oversees the fellow and is available at all times in person or by telephone, text, or email. Exceptions or variations from this are clearly communicated with the fellow to ensure continuous appropriate supervision of clinical care.

***Clinical Experience, Education, and Work Environment***

The Program Director works to ensure that the learning objectives of the program are not compromised by excessive reliance on fellows to fulfill service obligations. Courses and clinical education has priority in the allotment of fellow’s time and energies. Clinical Experience and Education (formerly Duty Hours) assignments also recognize that faculty and fellows collectively have responsibility for the safety and welfare of patients.

The Program Director oversees the work environment to ensure that it is optimal both for fellow education and for patient care, while ensuring undue stress and fatigue among fellows are avoided. Faculty and fellows are educated on the signs and symptoms of fatigue. It is the Program Director’s responsibility to ensure assignment of appropriate duty hours so that the fellows are not required to perform excessively difficult or prolonged duties regularly. The Program Director also monitors any professional activity outside the fellowship and ensures that it does not interfere with the fellow’s education, performance or clinical responsibility.

**Work Environment**

* Supervision: staff physician supervision is provided at all times appropriate to the skill level of the fellow. A specific staff physician supervisor is noted on the goals/objectives of each rotation or any call schedule. Decisions made by the fellow while on-call are under the supervision of the responsible faculty staff member. The progressive increase in the knowledge and ability of the fellow when handling these decisions is an important step toward becoming a confident specialist.
* Ancillary support: adequate ancillary support for patient care is provided. Except in unusual circumstances, providing ancillary support is not the fellow’s responsibility except for specific educational objectives or as necessary for patient care. This is defined as, but not limited to, the following: drawing blood, obtaining EKGs, transporting patients, securing medical records, securing test results, completing forms to order tests and studies, monitoring patients after procedures.

**Work Hours**

* Clinical Experience and Education hours must be limited to 80 hours or less per week, averaged over a four-week period, inclusive of all call activities. If the fellow is called into the hospital from home, hours spent in-house count toward the 80-hour limit.
* Fellows will be provided with one day in seven free from all educational and clinical responsibilities, averaged over a four-week period, inclusive of call. One day is defined as one continuous 24-hour period free from all clinical, educational, and administrative activities.
* If a fellow takes vacation or leave, vacation or leave days will be taken out of the numerator and denominator for calculating duty hours, call frequency or days off (i.e., if a fellow is on vacation for one week, the hours for the rotation should be averaged over the remaining three weeks).
* Back-up coverage: provided if patient care needs create fellow fatigue sufficient to jeopardize patient care or fellow welfare during or following on-call periods.
* Adequate time for rest and personal activities must be provided. This will consist of a 10-hour time period provided between all daily duty periods and after any in-house call.
* The fellow is expected to be on duty during normal working hours, Monday through Friday. Fellows will be expected to provide documentation of their duty hours to the Program Coordinator on a monthly basis by entering them into the UAMS New Innovations program. Exceptions to the above work hours include official holidays and while on approved annual, sick, or education leave.
* Duty Hours should be logged as:
* Clinic = CSC and STRIVE
* Regular Duty = Inpatient Rotations, Electives, and Administration/Chief
* Conference = Didactics, Conferences/Seminars, Training, and Educational
* Moonlight = Off-site External Moonlighting
* Log Vacation = Vacation and Sick
* Should a fellow stay beyond their scheduled duty to provide care to a single patient, that fellow must document the reason(s) for remaining to care for the patient in question and submit documentation in every circumstance to the Program Director.
* Time spent during moonlighting are counted towards duty hours.

<http://gme.uams.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/24/2017/06/3.200-Duty-Hours-work-environment.pdf>

***Issues of Concern***

**Contingency Plan for Patient Suicide**

The following are guidelines for management:

* Remember that death of the patient does not necessarily end the provider’s interaction with the patient’s family, and further contact with the family should be discussed with the supervisor.
* The supervisor(s) and the Program Director, and the head of the service (if different from the supervisor) should be notified immediately – at any time of the day or night.
* The University attorney and the malpractice insurance company defense attorney should be consulted by the UAMS faculty member involved.
* The Child and Adolescent Chief Fellow should be notified by either the fellow or the Program Director, unless the Program Director deems this inappropriate for some reason.
* A chart review should be arranged, generally within 24 hours, involving the fellow(s), the attending on the service, the supervisor, the Program Director, Chairman, and any other staff with close involvement.
* The hospital administrator should be notified.

**Fellow Participation in Non-Departmental Activities/Public Service**

When engaged in non-remunerative or remunerative activities in which a fellow might be reasonably perceived by the public to represent UAMS or the Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, advance clearance from the Program Director is required.

**Grievance Procedure**

A grievance is defined as an expression of dissatisfaction regarding:

* Duties assigned to a fellow
* Application of hospital or college policies
* Questions regarding the non-re-appointment, non-promotion, or dismissal of a fellow

The grievance procedure shall not be used to question a rule, procedure, or policy established by an authorized faculty or administrative body. Rather, it shall be used as due process by those who believe that rule, procedure, or policy has been applied in an unfair or inequitable manner or that there has been unfair or improper treatment by a person(s).

At times various issues resulting from miscommunication, stress, or inappropriate behavior may arise. Fellows must have a procedure to raise and resolve issues of concern in a confidential manner. In compliance with the UAMS COM GME Committee policy on raising and resolving issues in a confidential manner, the following guidelines apply within this training program:

* A fellow should discuss the concern with the Child and Adolescent Chief Fellow, attending physician, or the fellow’s assigned faculty supervisor as appropriate.
* If the above discussion does not resolve the concern, the fellow should meet with the Program Director or the Chair of the Child Psychiatry Division.
* If the issue cannot be resolved by the Program Director, the fellow should contact the Chair of the GME Resident Council or the Associate Dean for Graduate Medical Education. These groups will discuss with the fellow the options for resolution of the concern (including convening a peer review panel).
* For issues that are extremely serious and for which confidentiality is of the utmost importance, the fellow may seek assistance directly from the Program Director and/or the Associate Dean for GME.

***General Information***

**AACAP Conference**

Fellows receive a stipend to attend the annual AACAP conference each year.

**AACAP DUES**

The program pays for AACAP membership two times during training.

**ADDPRT CONFERENCE**

Fellows receive a stipend to attend the annual AADPRT conference each if they are presenting an academic product or were unable to attend the AACAP conference.

**Fellow Retreat**

Fellows attend a one-day retreat annually to promote collegiality, and to discuss practice improvement and professional development. This retreat is planned by second-year fellows. ***\*Contingent upon approved funding.***

**Health Services**

When a Housestaff member cannot assume his/her responsibilities because of personal illness, he/she shall inform the faculty attending on the service, the Program Director and Coordinator using the UAMS Global contact group, Child Psychiatry Out-of-Office.

**ID Badges**

**1. UAMS**

UAMS will furnish required ID badges at orientation. However, should a badge need to be replaced, badges are made through Creative Services. <http://creativeservices.uams.edu/>

**2. AC Campus**

Arkansas Children’s hospital ID Badges may be picked up at the Security Office on the 2nd floor in the East Campus Building, on Arkansas Children’s hospital campus. Contact AC Security at 501.364.1537 for more information.

**Leave**

**1. Vacation**

Fellows receive 21 days (only 15 weekdays i.e. M-F may be taken) of paid vacation each year. This cannot be “carried over” from one year to the next. Each program will inform its fellows of the specialty Board regulation on leave used vs. Board eligibility. Fellows are generally expected to request leave 90 days prior to their leave start date.

**2. Sick Leave**

Fellows have 12 days of sick leave for medical reasons during each year of training. Each program will inform its fellows of the specialty Board regulation on leave used vs. Board eligibility. The sick leave cannot be “carried over”. Sick leave in excess of 12 days requires special review by the Associate Dean and Program Director.

**3. Professional Leave/Supplemental Leave**

In addition to the annual vacation days that are given on a yearly basis, each fellow will also be allotted five (5) additional vacation days for use by the fellow at their discretion during the entirety of the individual’s fellowship period at UAMS. These five vacation days are given whether the length of the program is a one-year program or a multi-year program.

4. **Educational Leave**

Fellows are allotted (5) Educational days per year for conference and all other education activities.

**Fellow Leave Request Process**

* The fellow requests leave from each of the sites (CSC, AC Consults, CDU, ASH, STRIVE) they are assigned to during the time of their leave in an email addressed to all Child and Adolescent Psychiatry attendings (Belknap, Gokarakonda, Raney, Bottoms, Hunter, Jones, Gannoe, Williams) and Program Coordinator, Cheryl Shelton.
* In the email, the fellow should break down the exact times and locations for the leave request.

For Example: I am requesting vacation leave from June 3-7 (5 days).

* CSC (Dr. Raney) – June 3 AM, June 5 AM, June 7 PM
* STRIVE (Drs. Gokarakonda) – June 4 all day
* CDU (Dr. Belknap) – June 6 all day
* ASH (Dr. Williams and Gannoe) – June 7 AM
* AC Consults (Dr. Belknap) – June 5 PM
* The Medical Directors at each site forward their response about the request being approved vs. denied to the Fellowship Director and Fellowship Coordinator for final approval based on vacation/leave fellowship policy.
* The Fellowship Director then communicates the final response about the request being approved vs denied to the Fellow and the Medical Directors at the requested leave sites so that schedules can be blocked as needed.
* The fellows are also responsible for communicating any absences from elective rotations to the difference site supervisors.

**Mailboxes**

Mailboxes are located on the 2nd-floor of the Child Study Center. Please check daily if possible.

**Call Requirements**

Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellows will be the first contact for AC call (ER and inpatient medical floors) on all weekends and all holidays. In the event that there are less than 4 fellows during any given academic year, call will not be more frequent than every 4th weekend; there may be gaps in weekend coverage, but those gaps should not include holidays. The total number of calls will be equally distributed among the first and second-year fellows by the chief fellow. Fellows may trade or divide calls as they see fit, as long as coverage remains uninterrupted. Weekend call begins on Friday at 4:30pm and ends on Monday at 8am. Holiday call begins at 4:30 pm the day before the holiday and ends at 8am the day after the holiday. Each call will be discussed with the faculty member on call. If the call concern requires a bedside evaluation, both the fellow and the faculty on call will perform the bedside assessment and discuss findings and recommendations to be communicated to the primary team.

**EPIC Secure Chat**

EPIC Secure Chat is the Arkansas Children’s official consult and on-call communication application. Secure Chat must be installed on all Fellows’ and Faculty’s personal cell phones for receiving on-call and consult communications to the Psychiatry Service. Secure Chat is a HIPAA compliant tool used to communicate about patients and care including patient health information (PHI).

**Parking**

**1. UAMS**

Parking is available in one of UAMS’ parking decks; fellows will receive parking stickers and access cards. UAMS Parking Operations is located in the Central building on the 3rd floor, Room 3D29.  Office hours are Monday-Friday, 7:30 AM-3:30 PM.  You can contact them at 501-526-PARK (7275), or email parking@uams.edu.

Or <https://uams.edu/campusop/depts/po/parkoptions.aspx>

**2. AC Campus**

Parking is available on streets or in the Office of Human Resources lot on the corner of 12th and Battery in unmarked spots with a Child Study Center hang tag. Parking tags are obtained by contacting Angela Palmer (Parking/Fleet Coordinator) at 501.364.3615; PalmerAngelaB@archildrens.org.

**Policies of the Graduate Medical Education (GME) Committee**

The policies of the GME Committee are reviewed and revised periodically. Revised policies are effective as determined by the GME Committee. All GME Committee policies can be located on the UAMS College of Medicine website <https://gme.uams.edu> . Fellows are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these policies.

**Website**

The Department of Psychiatry website is <https://psychiatry.uams.edu/>. This site contains information on department faculty, general fellowship program, calendar of events, and other items of interest. The Division of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry website is <https://psychiatry.uams.edu/education/fellowship-training-in-psychiatry/child-and-adolescent-fellowship/>[.](http://psychiatry.uams.edu/education/fellowship-training-in-psychiatry/child-and-adolescent-fellowship/) This site contains information on clinical programs and other items of interest.

Why Choose UAMS Graduate Medical Education Programs 2022

<https://medicine.uams.edu/gme/about-us/why-choose-uams/>

What Makes UAMS So Special? Resident’s Perspective 2022

<https://medicine.uams.edu/gme/about-us/what-makes-uams-so-special/>

About Little Rock for GME Applicants

<https://medicine.uams.edu/gme/applicants/about-little-rock/>

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